

	Spotlight	Selected speech
<b>2024</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2024 December</u></a>	A look at selected central banks' balance sheets and finances	Sabine Mauderer (Bundesbank): Steering through uncharted waters: monetary policy in the face of climate change
<a href="#"><u>2024 September</u></a>	Israeli monetary policy – Past and present	John C. Williams (Fed, New York): $r^*$ – A global perspective
<a href="#"><u>2024 June</u></a>	ECB and financial markets: Not always on the same wavelength	François Villeroy de Galhau (Banque de France): Releasing the screw? Monetary policy at a crossroad
<a href="#"><u>2024 March</u></a>	Denmark's monetary policy: Permanently halfway to the euro?	Tiff Macklem (BoC): Monetary policy – The right tool for the right job
<b>2023</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2023 December</u></a>	Monetary policy of the Chinese central bank	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Policy-making under uncertainty – the importance of maintaining a medium-term orientation
<a href="#"><u>2023 September</u></a>	Communication of central bank forecasts and their uncertainties	Dave Ramsden (BoE): Quantitative tightening – the story so far
<a href="#"><u>2023 June</u></a>	Monetary policy reviews in the last year	Christine Lagarde (ECB): Central banks in a fragmenting world
<a href="#"><u>2023 March</u></a>	Monetary policy in the midst of war: The case of Ukraine	Claudia Buch (Bundesbank): Central bank independence and the mandate – evolving views
<b>2022</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2022 December</u></a>	The Bank of England and its gilt market intervention	Philip Lowe (RBA): Price stability, the supply side and prosperity
<a href="#"><u>2022 September</u></a>	Housing markets and their links with monetary policy	Christopher J. Waller (Fed): Monetary policy in a world of conflicting data
<a href="#"><u>2022 June</u></a>	Bank of Japan: Thorny road to the inflation target	Henry Ohlsson (Riksbank): Monetary policy and inflation in times of war
<a href="#"><u>2022 March</u></a>	Current QE tapering in central banks	François Villeroy de Galhau (Banque de France): Monetary policy in uncertain times
<b>2021</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2021 December</u></a>	Inflation expectations	Jens Weidmann (Bundesbank): Crises as a catalyst for change – lessons from the past, challenges for the future
<a href="#"><u>2021 September</u></a>	The inflation target tolerance band and its drawbacks	Isabel Schnabel (ECB): A new strategy for a changing world
<a href="#"><u>2021 June</u></a>	Inflation targets of selected central banks	Ida Wolden Bache (Norges Bank): FinTech, BigTech and Cryptos – will new technology render banks obsolete?
<a href="#"><u>2021 March</u></a>	Reserve requirements	Andrew Bailey (BoE): Modern challenges for central banks
<b>2020</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2020 December</u></a>	Central Bank Digital Currencies (CBDC)	Jens Weidmann (Bundesbank): Too close for comfort? The relationship between monetary and fiscal policy
<a href="#"><u>2020 September</u></a>	This year's convergence reports and the entry of Bulgaria and Croatia into ERM II	Jerome H. Powell (Fed): New Economic Challenges and the Fed's Monetary Policy Review
<a href="#"><u>2020 June</u></a>	Central banks' monetary policy in response to the coronavirus epidemic	Stephen S. Poloz (BoC): Teachable moments from the pandemic

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<a href="#">2020 March</a>	Monetary policy reviews at central banks	Isabel Schnabel (ECB): Narratives about the ECB's monetary policy – reality or fiction?
<b>2019</b>		
<a href="#">2019 December</a>	Croatia	Christian Hawkesby (RBNZ): Speaking, listening and understanding: The art of monetary policy communications
<a href="#">2019 September</a>	Flexibility of inflation targeting at central banks	Mario Marcel (Central Bank of Chile): Public trust and central banking
<a href="#">2019 June</a>	Icelandic turbulence	Jens Weidmann (Bundesbank): Monetary and economic policy challenges
<a href="#">2019 March</a>	Twenty years of the euro area and the European Central Bank	Richard H. Clarida (Fed): The Federal Reserve's Review of Its Monetary Policy Strategy, Tools, and Communication Practices
<b>2018</b>		
<a href="#">2018 December</a>	Islamic banking	Mario Draghi (ECB): Central bank independence
<a href="#">2018 September</a>	Communication of monetary policy decisions and dissenting opinions at central banks	Ben Broadbent (BoE): The history and future of QE
<a href="#">2018 June</a>	Monetary policy of New Zealand – Always on the move	Stephen S. Poloz (BoC): Canada's economy and household debt: How big is the problem?
<a href="#">2018 March</a>	Bulgaria on the path to the euro	Stefan Ingves (Riksbank): Do we need an e-krona?
<b>2017</b>		
<a href="#">2017 December</a>	CCyb: Rainy day funds?	Janet L. Yellen (Fed): A challenging decade and a question for the future
<a href="#">2017 September</a>	South Africa and its problems	Yves Mersch (ECB): Central banking in times of technological progress
<a href="#">2017 June</a>	The return of the Fed's monetary policy to normal and the issue of reducing its balance sheet	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Comments on the SNB's monetary and investment policy
<a href="#">2017 March</a>	Modern forms of central bank communication	Jon Cunliffe (BoE): Are firms underinvesting – and if so why?
<b>2016</b>		
<a href="#">2016 December</a>	Climate change and the financial sector	Andreas Dombret (Bundesbank): Banks' business models as survival strategies for difficult times
<a href="#">2016 September</a>	Brazil's ways out of crisis	James Bullard (Fed, St. Louis): A new characterisation of the US macroeconomic and monetary policy outlook
<a href="#">2016 June</a>	The impacts of Brexit as foreseen by the Bank of England and others	Cecilia Skingsley (Riksbank): A year of negative interest rates. Where does Sweden stand now?
<a href="#">2016 March</a>	Canadian monetary policy past and present	Stanley Fischer (Fed): Monetary policy, financial stability, and the zero lower bound
<b>2015</b>		
<a href="#">2015 December</a>	Coordination of monetary and macroprudential policy, Norwegian style	Stephen S. Poloz (BoC): Integrating financial stability into monetary policy
<a href="#">2015 September</a>	Central bank communication – Inflation Reports	Vítor Constâncio (ECB): The ECB's current unconventional monetary policy
<a href="#">2015 June</a>	India's path to inflation targeting	Henry Ohlsson (Riksbank): The inflation target – a benchmark for price-setting and wage formation

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<a href="#"><u>2015 March</u></a>	Central banks' response to the oil price decline	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Between independence and interdependence ( <i>Discontinuation of SNB's exchange rate commitment</i> )
<b>2014</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2014 December</u></a>	Monetary policy and economic inequality	C. L. Evans (Fed, Chicago): Patience is a virtue when normalizing monetary policy
<a href="#"><u>2014 September</u></a>	Exit from unconventional instruments, back to normal?	J. L. Yellen (Fed): Labour market dynamics and monetary policy
<a href="#"><u>2014 June</u></a>	The Baltic states and the euro during the economic crisis	C. Bean (BoE): The future of monetary policy
<a href="#"><u>2014 March</u></a>	The monetary policy of Turkey	C. I. Plosser (Fed, Philadelphia): Shocks, gaps and monetary policy
<b>2013</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2013 December</u></a>	Inflation expectations	P. Praet (ECB): Household heterogeneity and the transmission mechanism
<a href="#"><u>2013 September</u></a>	Undesirable capital flows	K. af Jochnick (Riksbank): Monetary policy and the current economic situation
<a href="#"><u>2013 June</u></a>	Flexibility of inflation targeting	M. King (BoE): Monetary policy: many targets, many instruments. Where do we stand?
<a href="#"><u>2013 March</u></a>	Monetary policy in Japan	M. Carney (BoC): Guidance
<b>2012</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2012 December</u></a>	Monetary policy decision-makers	F. Zurbrugg (SNB): Challenges posed by the growth in the SNB's foreign exchange reserves
<a href="#"><u>2012 September</u></a>	Financial stability from the monetary policy perspective	A. Bollard, M. Reddell (RBNZ): Dealing with debt
<a href="#"><u>2012 June</u></a>	2012 Convergence reports	J. M. González-Páramo (ECB): Completing the euro project: The day after tomorrow
<a href="#"><u>2012 March</u></a>	Openness and monetary policy strategy of the Fed	Masaaki Shirakawa (BoJ): The Bank of Japan's efforts towards overcoming deflation
<b>2011</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2011 December</u></a>	Monetary policy of the Swiss National Bank	J.C. Trichet (ECB): Tomorrow and the day after tomorrow: A vision for Europe
<a href="#"><u>2011 September</u></a>	IMF Spillover Reports	Ben S. Bernanke (Fed): The near- and longer-term prospects for the US economy
<a href="#"><u>2011 June</u></a>	Central bank communication	Axel A. Weber (Bundesbank): Challenges for monetary policy in EMU
<a href="#"><u>2011 March</u></a>	Introduction of the euro in Estonia	B. Wickman-Parak (Riksbank): Many dimensions to well-balanced monetary policy
<b>2010</b>		
<a href="#"><u>2010 December</u></a>	Exchange rates and central banks in the wake of the crisis	P. Honohan (CB of Ireland): On Irish banks and the new borrowing programme
<a href="#"><u>2010 September</u></a>	The euro and the euro area at the time of the "Greek crisis"	B. Wickman-Parak (Riksbank): The repo rate path – experiences three years on
<a href="#"><u>2010 June</u></a>	2010 Convergence Reports	L. Bini Smaghi (ECB): Challenges for the euro area and the world economy
<a href="#"><u>2010 March</u></a>	Twenty years of monetary policy in Central Europe	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Swiss monetary policy and provisions

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<b>2009</b>		
<u>2009 December</u>	The Bank of Israel's experience with using foreign exchange interventions as an unconventional monetary policy instrument	Stefan Ingves (Riksbank): A Cure for Crises: Confidence, Confidence and Trust
<u>2009 September</u>	Exit strategy from non-conventional monetary policy	A.G. Haldane (BoE): Small lessons from a big crisis
<u>2009 June</u>	Non-conventional monetary policy of selected central banks	Ben Bernanke (Fed): The Federal Reserve's balance sheet
<u>2009 March</u>	Adoption of the euro in Slovakia	Lars E. O. Svensson (Riksbank): Monetary policy with a zero interest rate
<b>2008</b>		
<u>2008 December</u>	The financial crisis – causes and consequences	Lars Nyberg (Riksbank): Challenges following the current crisis
<u>2008 September</u>	The importance of house prices for monetary policy and their practical treatment in selected central banks	Alan Bollard (RBNZ): Flexibility and the limits to inflation targeting
<u>2008 June</u>	Convergence Reports assess Slovakia's preparedness for the euro	Irma Rosenbergová (Riksbank): Rising commodity prices
<u>2008 March</u>	The liquidity problems and the coordinated actions taken by several central banks	Donald L. Kohn (Fed): Recent and prospective developments in monetary policy transparency and communications: A global perspective
<b>2007</b>		
<u>2007 December</u>	The Fed takes a further step towards greater openness	Jürgen Stark (ECB): Fast, but sustainable? Challenges and policy options for the catching-up process of CEE countries
<u>2007 September</u>	The crisis in the financial markets	Lorenzo Bini Smaghi (ECB): Is the euro making countries fitter for globalisation?
<u>2007 June</u>	Convergence reports assess preparedness of Cyprus and Malta for the euro	Kate Barker (BoE): Interest rate changes – too many or too few
<u>2007 March</u>	Changes in monetary policy-making in Sweden	Jarle Berge (Norges Bank): Interest rate projections in theory and practice
<b>2006</b>		
<u>2006 December</u>	The ECB's "Role of Money" conference	Erkki Liikanen (BoF): Finland, the EMU and the introduction of the euro
<u>2006 September</u>	Likely monetary policy developments in the USA	Kenneth Rogoff (Harvard University): Impact of globalization on monetary policy
<u>2006 June</u>	Convergence Reports assess preparedness of Lithuania and Slovenia for the euro	Axel A. Weber (Bundesbank): Oil price shocks and monetary policy in the euro area
<u>2006 March</u>	Increasing voting transparency at Central European central banks	Stefan Ingves (Riksbank): The Riksbank's role in the economy
<b>2005</b>		
<u>2005 December</u>	Slovakia enters ERM II	Testimony of Ben S. Bernanke (Fed) before the U.S. Senate
<u>2005 September</u>	The Magyar Nemzeti Bank's new target	Donald L. Kohn (Fed): Monetary policy perspectives on risk premiums in financial markets
<u>2005 June</u>	Cyprus, Latvia and Malta join ERM II	

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<u>2005 March</u>	National Bank of Slovakia introduces inflation targeting	
<b>2004</b>		
<u>2004 December</u>	Magyar Nemzeti Bank defends its independence	