

	Spotlight	Selected speech
2024		
2024 September	Israeli monetary policy – Past and present	John C. Williams (Fed, New York): r^* – A global perspective
2024 June	ECB and financial markets: Not always on the same wavelength	François Villeroy de Galhau (Banque de France): Releasing the screw? Monetary policy at a crossroad
2024 March	Denmark's monetary policy: Permanently halfway to the euro?	Tiff Macklem (BoC): Monetary policy – The right tool for the right job
2023		
2023 December	Monetary policy of the Chinese central bank	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Policy-making under uncertainty – the importance of maintaining a medium-term orientation
2023 September	Communication of central bank forecasts and their uncertainties	Dave Ramsden (BoE): Quantitative tightening – the story so far
2023 June	Monetary policy reviews in the last year	Christine Lagarde (ECB): Central banks in a fragmenting world
2023 March	Monetary policy in the midst of war: The case of Ukraine	Claudia Buch (Bundesbank): Central bank independence and the mandate – evolving views
2022		
2022 December	The Bank of England and its gilt market intervention	Philip Lowe (RBA): Price stability, the supply side and prosperity
2022 September	Housing markets and their links with monetary policy	Christopher J. Waller (Fed): Monetary policy in a world of conflicting data
2022 June	Bank of Japan: Thorny road to the inflation target	Henry Ohlsson (Riksbank): Monetary policy and inflation in times of war
2022 March	Current QE tapering in central banks	François Villeroy de Galhau (Banque de France): Monetary policy in uncertain times
2021		
2021 December	Inflation expectations	Jens Weidmann (Bundesbank): Crises as a catalyst for change – lessons from the past, challenges for the future
2021 September	The inflation target tolerance band and its drawbacks	Isabel Schnabel (ECB): A new strategy for a changing world
2021 June	Inflation targets of selected central banks	Ida Wolden Bache (Norges Bank): FinTech, BigTech and Cryptos – will new technology render banks obsolete?
2021 March	Reserve requirements	Andrew Bailey (BoE): Modern challenges for central banks
2020		
2020 December	Central Bank Digital Currencies (CBDC)	Jens Weidmann (Bundesbank): Too close for comfort? The relationship between monetary and fiscal policy
2020 September	This year's convergence reports and the entry of Bulgaria and Croatia into ERM II	Jerome H. Powell (Fed): New Economic Challenges and the Fed's Monetary Policy Review
2020 June	Central banks' monetary policy in response to the coronavirus epidemic	Stephen S. Poloz (BoC): Teachable moments from the pandemic
2020 March	Monetary policy reviews at central banks	Isabel Schnabel (ECB): Narratives about the ECB's monetary policy – reality or fiction?

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2019		
2019 December	Croatia	Christian Hawkesby (RBNZ): Speaking, listening and understanding: The art of monetary policy communications
2019 September	Flexibility of inflation targeting at central banks	Mario Marcel (Central Bank of Chile): Public trust and central banking
2019 June	Icelandic turbulence	Jens Weidmann (Bundesbank): Monetary and economic policy challenges
2019 March	Twenty years of the euro area and the European Central Bank	Richard H. Clarida (Fed): The Federal Reserve's Review of Its Monetary Policy Strategy, Tools, and Communication Practices
2018		
2018 December	Islamic banking	Mario Draghi (ECB): Central bank independence
2018 September	Communication of monetary policy decisions and dissenting opinions at central banks	Ben Broadbent (BoE): The history and future of QE
2018 June	Monetary policy of New Zealand – Always on the move	Stephen S. Poloz (BoC): Canada's economy and household debt: How big is the problem?
2018 March	Bulgaria on the path to the euro	Stefan Ingves (Riksbank): Do we need an e-krona?
2017		
2017 December	CCyb: Rainy day funds?	Janet L. Yellen (Fed): A challenging decade and a question for the future
2017 September	South Africa and its problems	Yves Mersch (ECB): Central banking in times of technological progress
2017 June	The return of the Fed's monetary policy to normal and the issue of reducing its balance sheet	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Comments on the SNB's monetary and investment policy
2017 March	Modern forms of central bank communication	Jon Cunliffe (BoE): Are firms underinvesting – and if so why?
2016		
2016 December	Climate change and the financial sector	Andreas Dombret (Bundesbank): Banks' business models as survival strategies for difficult times
2016 September	Brazil's ways out of crisis	James Bullard (Fed, St. Louis): A new characterisation of the US macroeconomic and monetary policy outlook
2016 June	The impacts of Brexit as foreseen by the Bank of England and others	Cecilia Skingsley (Riksbank): A year of negative interest rates. Where does Sweden stand now?
2016 March	Canadian monetary policy past and present	Stanley Fischer (Fed): Monetary policy, financial stability, and the zero lower bound
2015		
2015 December	Coordination of monetary and macroprudential policy, Norwegian style	Stephen S. Poloz (BoC): Integrating financial stability into monetary policy
2015 September	Central bank communication – Inflation Reports	Vítor Constâncio (ECB): The ECB's current unconventional monetary policy
2015 June	India's path to inflation targeting	Henry Ohlsson (Riksbank): The inflation target – a benchmark for price-setting and wage formation

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<u>2015 March</u>	Central banks' response to the oil price decline	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Between independence and interdependence (<i>Discontinuation of SNB's exchange rate commitment</i>)
2014		
<u>2014 December</u>	Monetary policy and economic inequality	C. L. Evans (Fed, Chicago): Patience is a virtue when normalizing monetary policy
<u>2014 September</u>	Exit from unconventional instruments, back to normal?	J. L. Yellen (Fed): Labour market dynamics and monetary policy
<u>2014 June</u>	The Baltic states and the euro during the economic crisis	C. Bean (BoE): The future of monetary policy
<u>2014 March</u>	The monetary policy of Turkey	C. I. Plosser (Fed, Philadelphia): Shocks, gaps and monetary policy
2013		
<u>2013 December</u>	Inflation expectations	P. Praet (ECB): Household heterogeneity and the transmission mechanism
<u>2013 September</u>	Undesirable capital flows	K. af Jochnick (Riksbank): Monetary policy and the current economic situation
<u>2013 June</u>	Flexibility of inflation targeting	M. King (BoE): Monetary policy: many targets, many instruments. Where do we stand?
<u>2013 March</u>	Monetary policy in Japan	M. Carney (BoC): Guidance
2012		
<u>2012 December</u>	Monetary policy decision-makers	F. Zurbrügg (SNB): Challenges posed by the growth in the SNB's foreign exchange reserves
<u>2012 September</u>	Financial stability from the monetary policy perspective	A. Bollard, M. Reddell (RBNZ): Dealing with debt
<u>2012 June</u>	2012 Convergence reports	J. M. González-Páramo (ECB): Completing the euro project: The day after tomorrow
<u>2012 March</u>	Openness and monetary policy strategy of the Fed	Masaaki Shirakawa (BoJ): The Bank of Japan's efforts towards overcoming deflation
2011		
<u>2011 December</u>	Monetary policy of the Swiss National Bank	J.C. Trichet (ECB): Tomorrow and the day after tomorrow: A vision for Europe
<u>2011 September</u>	IMF Spillover Reports	Ben S. Bernanke (Fed): The near- and longer-term prospects for the US economy
<u>2011 June</u>	Central bank communication	Axel A. Weber (Bundesbank): Challenges for monetary policy in EMU
<u>2011 March</u>	Introduction of the euro in Estonia	B. Wickman-Parak (Riksbank): Many dimensions to well-balanced monetary policy
2010		
<u>2010 December</u>	Exchange rates and central banks in the wake of the crisis	P. Honohan (CB of Ireland): On Irish banks and the new borrowing programme
<u>2010 September</u>	The euro and the euro area at the time of the "Greek crisis"	B. Wickman-Parak (Riksbank): The repo rate path – experiences three years on
<u>2010 June</u>	2010 Convergence Reports	L. Bini Smaghi (ECB): Challenges for the euro area and the world economy
<u>2010 March</u>	Twenty years of monetary policy in Central Europe	Thomas Jordan (SNB): Swiss monetary policy and provisions

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2009		
<u>2009 December</u>	The Bank of Israel's experience with using foreign exchange interventions as an unconventional monetary policy instrument	Stefan Ingves (Riksbank): A Cure for Crises: Confidence, Confidence and Trust
<u>2009 September</u>	Exit strategy from non-conventional monetary policy	A.G. Haldane (BoE): Small lessons from a big crisis
<u>2009 June</u>	Non-conventional monetary policy of selected central banks	Ben Bernanke (Fed): The Federal Reserve's balance sheet
<u>2009 March</u>	Adoption of the euro in Slovakia	Lars E. O. Svensson (Riksbank): Monetary policy with a zero interest rate
2008		
<u>2008 December</u>	The financial crisis – causes and consequences	Lars Nyberg (Riksbank): Challenges following the current crisis
<u>2008 September</u>	The importance of house prices for monetary policy and their practical treatment in selected central banks	Alan Bollard (RBNZ): Flexibility and the limits to inflation targeting
<u>2008 June</u>	Convergence Reports assess Slovakia's preparedness for the euro	Irma Rosenbergová (Riksbank): Rising commodity prices
<u>2008 March</u>	The liquidity problems and the coordinated actions taken by several central banks	Donald L. Kohn (Fed): Recent and prospective developments in monetary policy transparency and communications: A global perspective
2007		
<u>2007 December</u>	The Fed takes a further step towards greater openness	Jürgen Stark (ECB): Fast, but sustainable? Challenges and policy options for the catching-up process of CEE countries
<u>2007 September</u>	The crisis in the financial markets	Lorenzo Bini Smaghi (ECB): Is the euro making countries fitter for globalisation?
<u>2007 June</u>	Convergence reports assess preparedness of Cyprus and Malta for the euro	Kate Barker (BoE): Interest rate changes – too many or too few
<u>2007 March</u>	Changes in monetary policy-making in Sweden	Jarle Berge (Norges Bank): Interest rate projections in theory and practice
2006		
<u>2006 December</u>	The ECB's "Role of Money" conference	Erkki Liikanen (BoF): Finland, the EMU and the introduction of the euro
<u>2006 September</u>	Likely monetary policy developments in the USA	Kenneth Rogoff (Harvard University): Impact of globalization on monetary policy
<u>2006 June</u>	Convergence Reports assess preparedness of Lithuania and Slovenia for the euro	Axel A. Weber (Bundesbank): Oil price shocks and monetary policy in the euro area
<u>2006 March</u>	Increasing voting transparency at Central European central banks	Stefan Ingves (Riksbank): The Riksbank's role in the economy
2005		
<u>2005 December</u>	Slovakia enters ERM II	Testimony of Ben S. Bernanke (Fed) before the U.S. Senate
<u>2005 September</u>	The Magyar Nemzeti Bank's new target	Donald L. Kohn (Fed): Monetary policy perspectives on risk premiums in financial markets
<u>2005 June</u>	Cyprus, Latvia and Malta join ERM II	

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<u>2005 March</u>	National Bank of Slovakia introduces inflation targeting	
2004		
<u>2004 December</u>	Magyar Nemzeti Bank defends its independence	